## CSE-217: Theory of Computation

[Instruction: All the questions carry equal weights.]

1. Each of the following languages is the complement of a simpler language. In each part, construct a DFA for the simpler language, and then use it to give the state diagram of a DFA for the language given. In all parts, $\Sigma=\{a, b\}$.
(a) $\{\mathrm{w} \mid \mathrm{w}$ contains neither the substrings ab nor ba$\}$
(b) $\{w \mid$ the length of $w$ is at most 5\}
2. Consider the following DFA:


Figure 1: DFA M
(a) Write down the formal definition of machine $M$.
(b) Write the traces (computations) in M for the following strings: ab- bab, $\mathrm{ab}, \varepsilon$. Which of these strings are accepted by M? Justify your answers.
(c) What is the language accepted by M? Justify your answer.

